## Lesson5 〈助動詞〉

## p.36 発展研究

1 その他の助動詞

[比較] You <u>need not</u> do it by yourself.

You don't need to do it by yourself.

※ 否定 need not(needn't) V

\* need not = don't need to = don't have to

≪used to V≫ a)「よく~したものだ。」(過去の習慣)

b)「以前は~だった。(過去の状態)

[例] I used to have coffee, but I don't like it any more.

※否定 used not to V

≪would V≫ a) will の過去形

b) 「よく~したものだ。」(過去の習慣) = used to V … would (often) V とも [例] I would go fishing in the pond when I was a child.

※否定 would not V は「どうしても~しない。」という意味もある。

≪ought to V≫ 「~すべきである。」(義務) = should ~

[例] You **ought to** work for peace.

※否定 ought not to V

2 慣用表現

≪cannot V too 形容詞≫「どんなに形容詞しても V し過ぎることはない。」

[例] I can't thank you too much.

[例] I can but try my best.

≪cannot help Ving = cannot but V»「V せずにはいられない。」

[例] I <u>couldn't help</u> laugh<u>ing</u> to see the scene.

I couldn't but laugh to see the scene.

≪Would you mind Ving?≫>「V していただけませんか。」(超丁寧な依頼)

[例] Would you mind opening the window? / No, I would mind.

※ Would you mind my Ving? 「(私が)V してもかまいませんか。」

≪would rather V than …≫> 「…よりむしろ V したい。」

[例] I would rather go with you than stay at home.