

Lesson14 <疑問詞>

p.132 解説

Point1 疑問詞の種類

1 疑問詞の種類

- ① 疑問代名詞: what「何」、who「だれ」、whose「だれのもの」、which「どちら」
→ what 名詞「どんな ー」、whose 名詞「誰の ー」、which 名詞「どちらの ー」
- ② 疑問副詞: how「どのようにして、どれくらい」、when「いつ」、where「どこで」
→ how 形容詞「どのくらいの ー」、how many 複数名詞「いくつの ー」

Point2 疑問詞の用法

- ① 疑問詞が主語の場合 <<疑問詞+動詞～?>>

You play the piano.

Who plays the piano? / Hanako does. = Hanako plays the piano.

- ② 疑問詞が主語ではない場合 <<疑問詞+疑問文?>>

a) You like music.

Do you like music? / Yes, I do.

What do you like? / I like music.

b) He goes to school.

Does he go to school? / Yes, he does.

Where does he go? / He goes to school.

Point3 疑問詞を用いた表現

- ① <<what>>を用いた表現

What do you want? / I want a bag.

What color does Kathy like? / She likes red.

What sport do they play? / They play soccer.

- ② <<who>>を用いた表現

Who is that boy? / He is my brother Jiro.

Who plays tennis with you? / Mike does.

- ③ <<how>>を用いた表現

How do you go to school? / I go to school by bus.

How old are you? / I am twelve years old.

How many dolls does she have? / She has five dolls.

- ④ <<whose, which>>を用いた表現

Whose dog is this? / It is my dog.

Which bag is yours? / This bag is.

- ⑤ <<when, where>>を用いた表現

When do you play tennis? / I play it after school.

Where is his uncle's house? / It is in the town.