

## Lesson12<疑問文>

P88

### Point1 疑問詞のはたらきと種類

#### ① 代名詞のはたらきをする疑問詞 <who, what, which, whose>

[比較] Mike is at the door.

Did you buy a watch?

Who is at the door?

What did you buy?

#### ② 副詞のはたらきをする疑問詞 <where, when, how, why>

[比較] Did you go there?

Did you study yesterday?

Where did you go?

When did you study?

#### ③ 形容詞のはたらきをする疑問詞 <what 名詞, which 名詞, whose 名詞>

[比較] Is it blue?

This book is yours.

What color is it?

Which book is yours?

### Point2 疑問詞を用いた慣用表現

#### ① <How 形容詞 …?>

年齢(+ old)・数(+ many 複数名詞)・量(+ much)・期間(+ long)・距離(+ far)・回数(+ many times)など

[例] How old are you? / I'm twelve. (年齢)

How many balls do you have? / I have two. (数)

How much is this? / It's ten dollars. (量・値段)

How long will you stay there? Two years. (期間)

How tall? (身長) How far? (距離) How often? (頻度)

#### ② <How about ~?> … 提案「~はどうですか。」

[例] How about a cup of tea? / Yes, please.

#### ③ <Why don't you ~? / Why not ~?> …提案・呼びかけ「~しませんか。」

[例] Why don't you come to my house tomorrow? / All right.

#### ④ <What's the matter with ~?> 「~はどうしたのですか。」

[例] What's the matter with you? / Nothing is the matter with me.