

Lesson 8

p.66 代名詞

Point 1 代名詞の主格…「～は、～が」と主語になる形。

I am a student. (1人称…私は)
You are a student. (2人称…あなたは)
He is a student. (3人称…彼は)
She is a student. (3人称…彼女は)

Point 2 代名詞の所有格…/名詞の前に置き「～の(名詞)」となる形。冠詞と同じ用法(所有冠詞)。

This is my book. (1人称…私の本)
This is your book. (2人称…あなたの本)
This is his book. (3人称…彼の本)
This is her book. (3人称…彼女の本)

→ ※ <s>を付ける表現…人を表す名詞には<s>を付けて持ち主を表す。

This is Taro's book. (太郎の本) That is my father's car. (私の父の車)

Point 3 who・whose を用いた疑問文

① 《Who is ～ ?》「～は誰ですか。」…人名や家族関係を尋ねるときの表現。

Who is that girl? / She is my sister.

② 《Whose + 名詞 + is ～ ?》「～は誰の…ですか。」

Whose book is this? / It is my book.